The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA) prohibits the release of this record or disclosure of its contents to any third party without the written consent of the student.

GENERAL INFORMATION
Oakland University was founded in 1957 as Michigan State University Oakland. Classes began in September 1959. In 1963, the institutional name was changed to Oakland University (affiliated with Michigan State University). Oakland University became an independent institution in 1970.

ACCREDITATION
Oakland University is accredited by the Higher Learning Commission of the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools (30 N. LaSalle Street, Suite 2400, Chicago, IL 60602 / (312) 263-0456). The Oakland University William Beaumont School of Medicine has been granted full accreditation by the Liaison Committee on Medical Education (LCME). In addition, many individual programs also are accredited by their respective professions.

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR
Through August 1961, the university operated on a quarter-hour calendar and moved to the semester calendar starting fall 1961. Eight-week spring and summer sessions were offered through 2007. In 2008, the spring and summer sessions were combined into one summer semester.

TRANSCRIPT LEVELS
Oakland University issues transcripts at the following levels:

- **Continuing Education** – students pursuing non-credit certificates or taking individual courses recorded in continuing education units and not applicable to degree programs
- **Doctoral** – students pursuing doctoral and education specialist degrees
- **ESL Center** – students enrolled in the Center for English as a Second Language have courses recorded on a separate transcript from other continuing education programs but they are in continuing education units
- **Graduate** – students pursuing master's degrees or graduate and post-master certificate programs
- **Medical** – students pursuing the Doctor of Medicine degree
- **Post-Baccalaureate** – students who hold a bachelor's degree and may be pursuing a second baccalaureate, teacher certification, prerequisites for graduate programs or personal development
- **Professional Development** – post-bachelor or post-master students permitted to enroll in a graduate course but not pursuing any graduate credential
- **Undergraduate** – non-matriculated students, dual-enrolled high school students and students pursuing their first bachelor’s degree

UNIVERSITY GRADING SYSTEM (September 2009 to present)
The grading system is numeric and above the 0.0 grade is graduated by tenths from 1.0 to 4.0.
Where conversion of numeric to letter grades is necessary, the University recommends the following scale:

- 3.6 - 4.0 = A
- 3.0 - 3.5 = B
- 2.0 - 2.9 = C
- 1.0 - 1.9 = D
- 0.0 = F

The following letter grades also are used:

- **I** = Incomplete. Required work was not completed within the time limit for the course. Students are allowed eight weeks to complete the coursework. May be assigned permanently at the graduate level (designated I.) and in certain cases involving “P” grades (see page 2).
NP = No Progress. Does not carry credit toward graduation. Used for doctoral thesis and research courses when the student has not made progress during the specified enrollment period.

P = Progress. Valid for courses where it is anticipated that the work cannot be completed during the normal semester. "P" indicates satisfactory progress at term’s end, pending a final mark for the course. Failure to complete coursework within two years results in assignment of 0.0 or "U" in the course to undergraduates and permanent "I" (designated I.) in course to graduate students.

R = Temporary mark assigned by the Registrar in the absence of a grade from instructor.

S = Satisfactory. Signifying at least 2.0 for undergraduate and at least 3.0 for graduate students, carries credit toward graduation.

SP = Satisfactory Progress. Used for doctoral thesis and research courses when the student has made appropriate progress during the specified enrollment period.

U = Unsatisfactory. Does not carry credit toward graduation.

W = Official Withdrawal.

Z = Audit. No credit given.

The Oakland University William Beaumont School of Medicine grading system (MD program only):
HN – Honors       PA – Pass       SP – Satisfactory Progress       FL – Fail
HP – High Pass    I – Incomplete   NP – No Progress          W – Withdrawn

The Oakland University William Beaumont School of Medicine does not calculate GPA or class rankings.

PAST GRADING SYSTEMS AND OTHER SYMBOLS USED
Prior to August 1963, letter grades were assigned as follows:
A = 4 (Excellent), B = 3 (Good), C = 2 (Average), D = 1 (Poor), F = 0 (Failure)

From August 1963 to May 1970 grades above 4.0 (4.1, 4.2, 4.3) were assigned to reward the highest academic achievement.


WN = Withdrawal with unsatisfactory performance in the course and WS = Withdrawal with satisfactory performance in the course. These grades were not recorded on undergraduate transcripts after September 1976.

COURSE NUMBERING SYSTEM
Courses numbered 100 through 299 indicate introductory undergraduate courses; advanced undergraduate courses are numbered 300 through 499. Courses numbered 500 and above are primarily for graduate students.

When a course number is followed by a P (for example: SPN 114P), competency credit has been granted based on examination by that department.

Prior to 1977, a series of University Courses (UC) were numbered to designate areas of study rather than level as follows: 010-019 (Western Literature), 030-039 (Western Institutions), 040-049 (Art and Music), 050-059 (Social Sciences), 060-070 (Non-Western Institutions, Area Studies), and 080-089 (Science and Mathematics for non-science majors).
English (ENG) 009, all Learning Skills (LS) (subsequently Rhetoric, RHT; currently Writing and Rhetoric, WRT) and Mathematics (MTH) courses numbered under 100 were or have been designed to enrich academic skills. Beginning September 1988, courses numbered under 050 concentrate on skill development and do not carry credit toward graduation.

Course numbers ending in N indicate that the course has been modified from its original content and that version does not meet the requirements of any degree program.

A course number suffix of C indicates that a course is offered for continuing education units. These courses are included only on continuing education transcripts.

Some graduate courses which have been identified as remedial begin with a leading zero (for example: 0500).

Courses numbered 900 and above are for School of Medicine students.

**REPEATED COURSES**

An “E” marks grades which are excluded from the grade point average and an “I” shows the inclusion of the grade in the grade point average. Courses that may be repeated for additional credit will have an “I” next to each enrollment.

Repeated courses on microfilm records are noted with slash marks (///) over previous grades received.